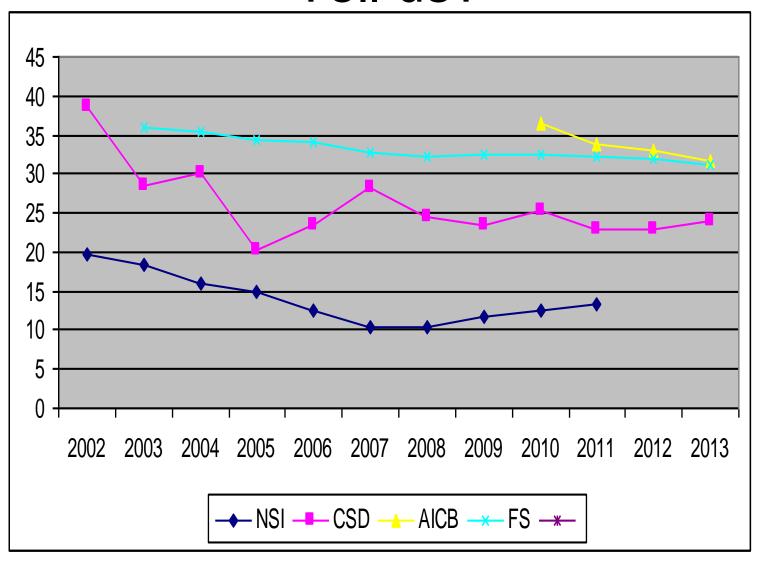
A Decade of Tackling the Shadow Economy in Bulgaria

Prof. S. Petranov, Sofia University

States and States of Informality in Europe:
Current and Future Perspectives
4 September, 2014
Sofia

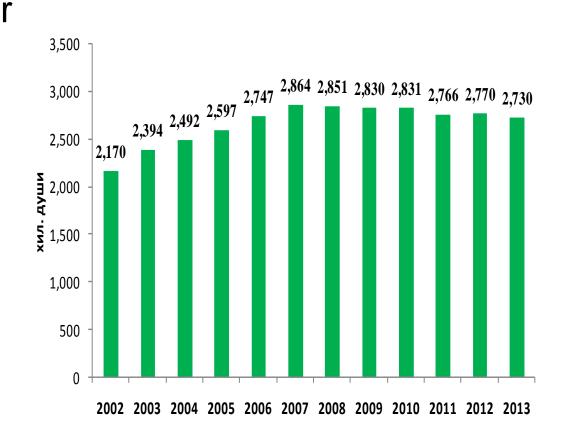
What Do Shadow Economy Trends Tell us?



Which are the Major Driving Forces? (2003)

Registration of Labor Contracts and SSF (2003)

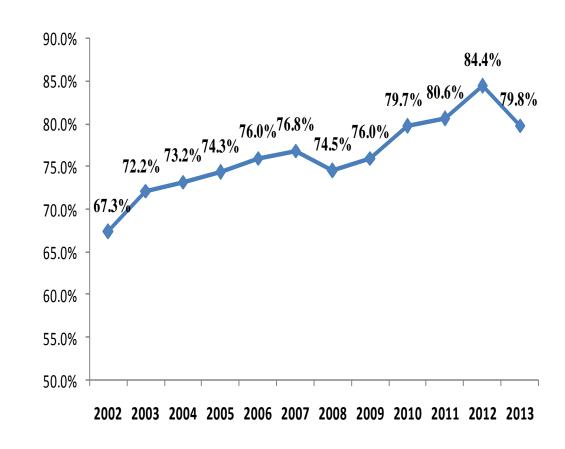
Nbr of people with SS



Which are the Major Driving Forces?

Relative share of People with SS in Labor Force

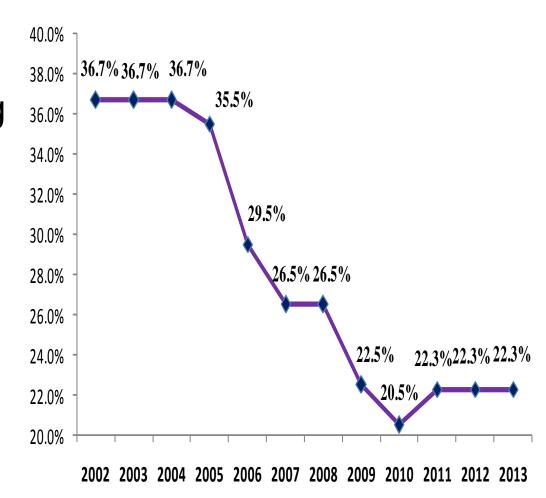
Improving labor inspections and accumulation of experience – continuous trend



Which are the Major Driving Forces?

General tendency towards decreasing of tax and SS rates

Combined SS rate (III category)



Which are the Major Driving Forces? (2010-2011)

- Obligatory online connection with NRA for all companies
- Obligatory online connection with NRA for gasoline stations (physical measurement)
- Obligatory online connection with NRA for producers of alcoholic beverages (physical measurement)