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# THE KREMLIN PLAYBOOK

UNDERSTANDING RUSSIAN INFLUENCE  
IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE

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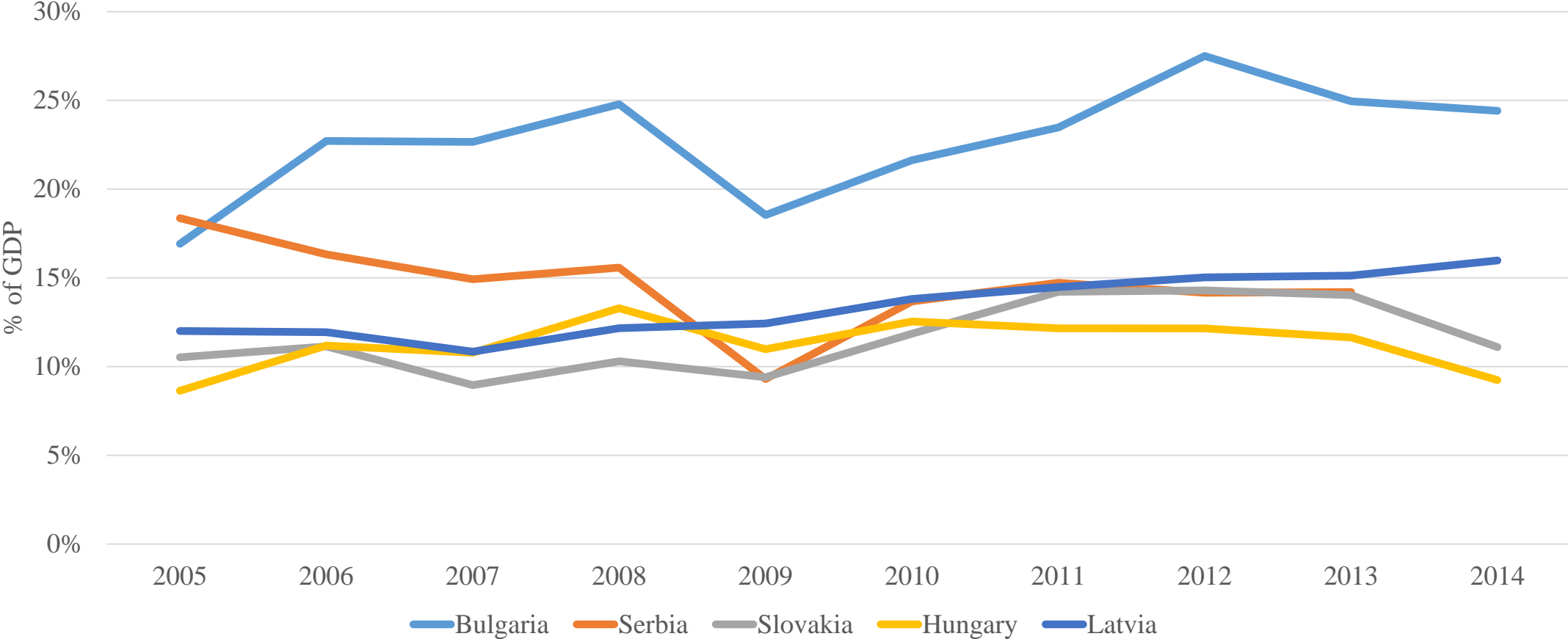
A REPORT OF THE

CSIS EUROPE PROGRAM AND THE CSD ECONOMICS PROGRAM

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# Key Economic Findings

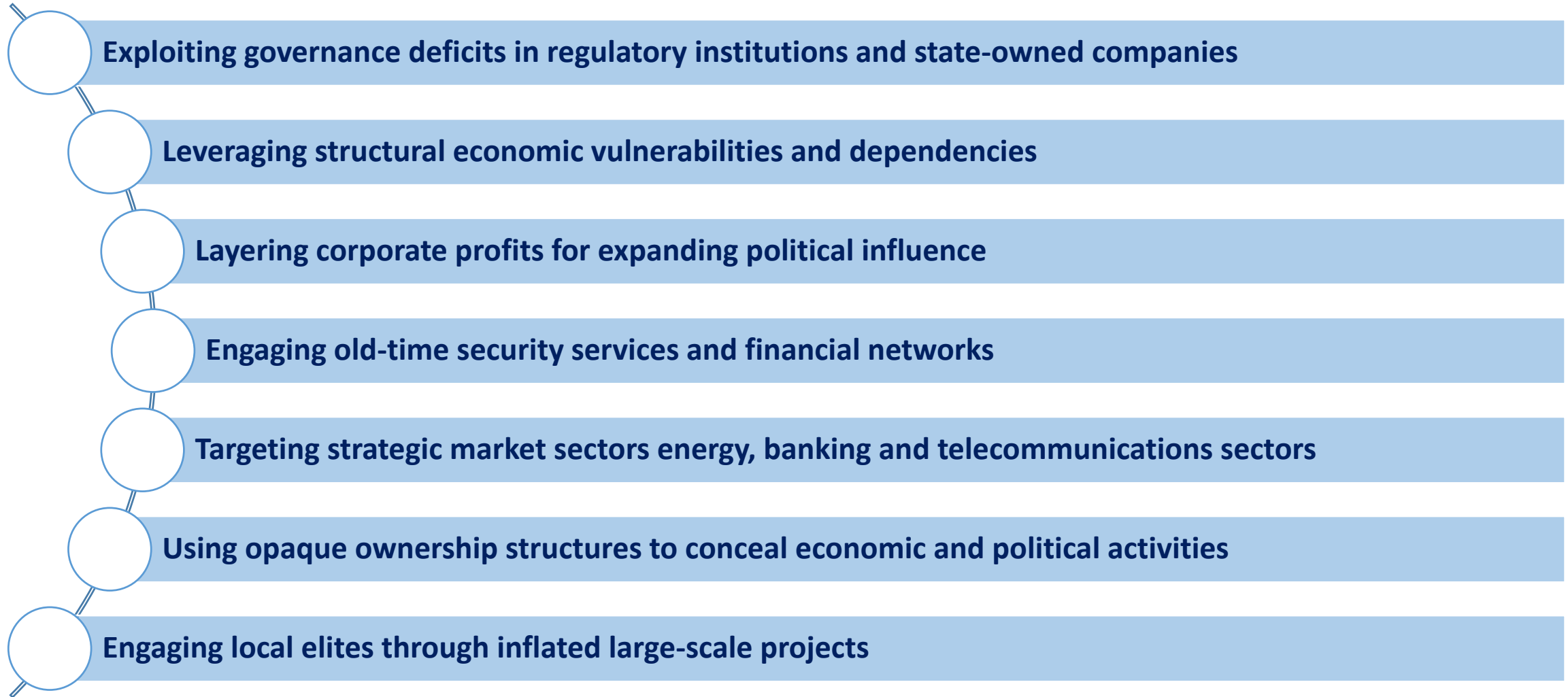
Russian Economic Footprint as Share of the Economy\*



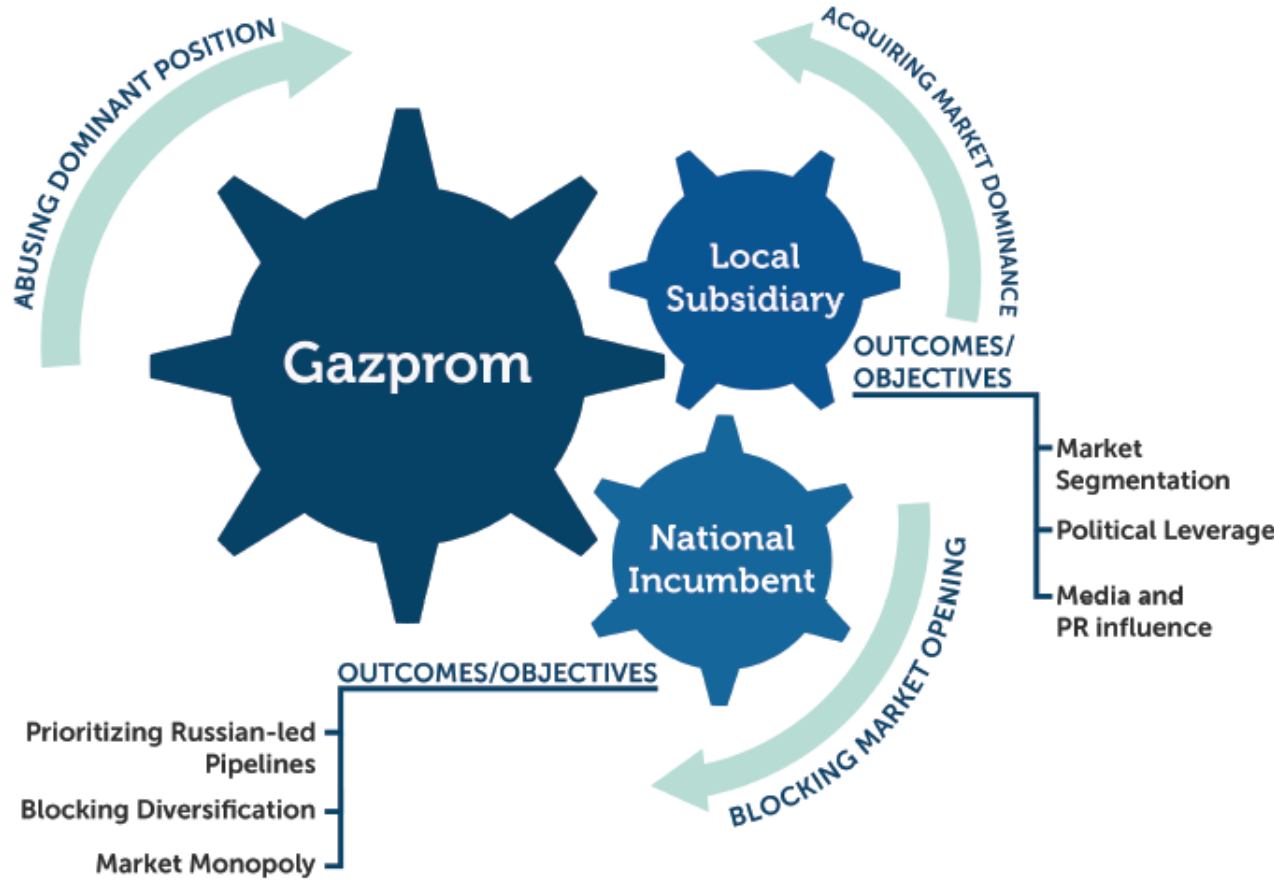
Source: Author's calculations based on EUROSTAT, Data from National Central Banks and Corporate Databases

\*Russian Economic Footprint as Sum of Four Indicators: 1) Energy Imports as share of GDP, 2) Total Exports to Russia as a share of GDP, 3) FDI Stock from Russia as a share of GDP, 4) Revenues controlled by Russian Companies as share of the Total Revenues in the Economy

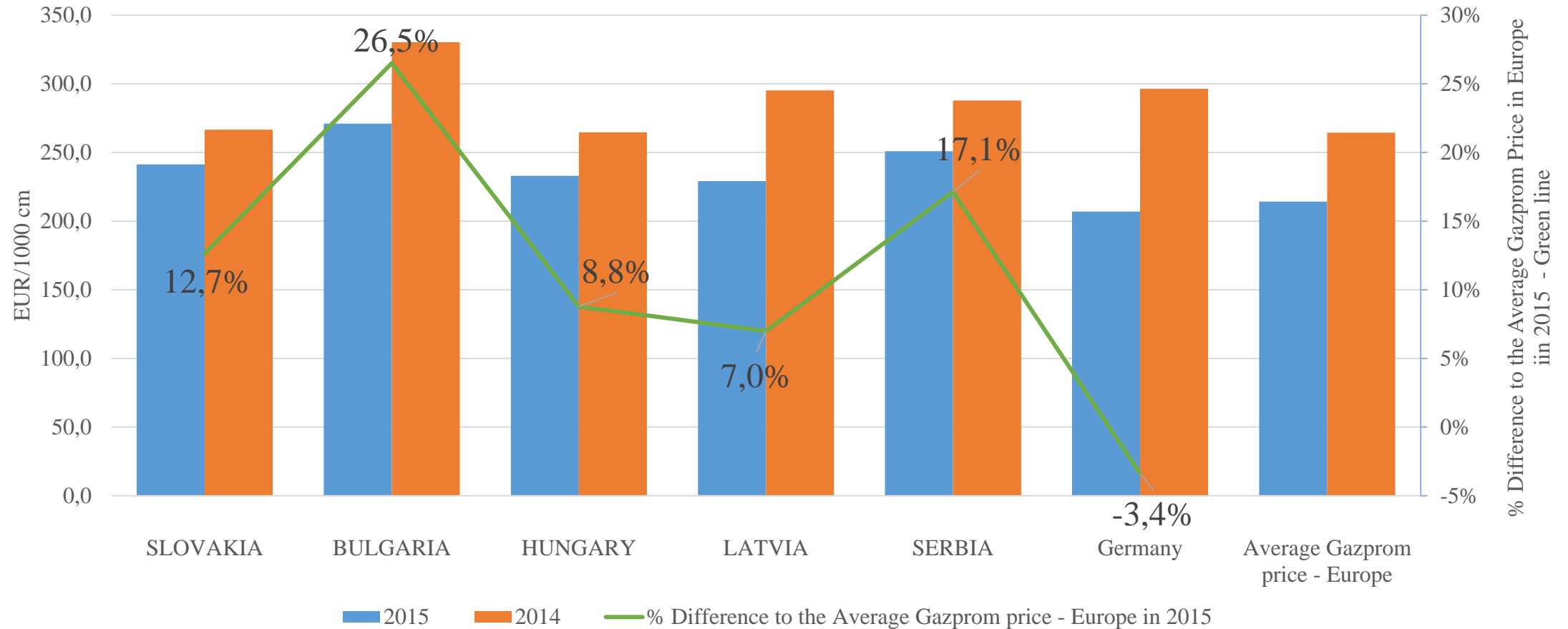
## Amplifiers of the Russian Economic Footprint



# The Model for Exploiting Economic Governance Deficiencies



## The Costs of Gas Monopoly and Dependence



Source: Author's calculations based on the COMEX Statistics on International Trade – EUROSTAT, Gazprom

## Find the report online

<http://www.csd.bg/artShow.php?id=17805>

<https://www.csis.org/analysis/kremlin-playbook>